

Attachment 1

X2 Lange's Handbook of Chemistry, Fourteenth Edition, Mc Graw-Hill Inc., 1992

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SECTION 5

TABLE 5.11 Binary Azeotropic (Constant-Boiling) Mixtures (Continued)

System	BP of azeotrope, °C	Composition, wt %	
		Water	Other component
Alcohols (continued)			
1-Phenylphenol	99.95	98.75	1.25
Benzyl alcohol	99.9	91	9
2,3-Dimethyl-2,3-butanediol	azeotrope		
Furfuryl alcohol	98.5	80	20
Aldehydes			
Propionaldehyde	47.5	2	98
Butyraldehyde	68	6	94
Pentanal	83	19	81
Paraldehyde	90	28.5	71.5
Furaldehyde	97.5	65	35
Amines			
N-Methylbutylamine	82.7	15	85
Furfurylamine	99	74	26
Piperidine	92.8	35	65
Pyridine	93.6	41.3	58.7
2-Methylpyridine	93.5	48	52
3-Methylpyridine	97	60	40
4-Methylpyridine	97.35	62.8	37.2
2,6-Dimethylpyridine	96.02	51.8	48.2
Dibutylamine	97	50.5	49.5
Diethylamine	99.8	92.8	7.2
Triallylamine	95	38	62
Tributylamine	99.65	79.7	20.3
Aniline	98.6	80.8	19.2
N-Ethylaniline	99.2	83.9	16.1
1-Methyl-2-(2-pyridyl)pyrrolidine	99.85	97.5	2.5
Halogenated hydrocarbons			
Chloroform	56.1	2.8	97.2
Carbon tetrachloride	42.6	2.8	97.2
Trichloroethylene	73.4	17	83
Tetrachloroethylene	88.5	17.2	82.8
1,2-Dichloroethane	72	8.3	91.7
1-Chloropropane	44	2.2	97.8
1,2-Dichloropropane	78	12	88
Chlorobenzene	90.2	28.4	71.6

TABLE 5.11 Binary Azeotropic (Constant-Boiling) Mixtures (Continued)

System	BP of azeotrope, °C	Composition, wt %	
		Water	Other component
Esters (continued)			
Ethyl pentanoate	94.5	40	60
Ethyl hexanoate	97.2	54	46
Methyl benzoate	99.08	79.2	20.8
Ethyl benzoate	99.4	84.0	16.0
Propyl benzoate	99.7	90.9	9.1
Butyl benzoate	99.9	94	6
Isopentyl benzoate	99.9	95.6	4.4
Ethyl phenylacetate	99.7	91.3	8.7
Methyl cinnamate	99.9	95.5	4.5
Methyl phthalate	99.95	97.5	2.5
Diethyl <i>o</i> -phthalate	99.98	98.0	2.0
Ethyl chloroacetate	95.2	45.1	54.9
Butyl chloroacetate	98.12	75.5	24.5
Methyl acrylate	71	7.2	92.8
Isobutyl carbonate	98.6	74	26
Ethyl crotonate	93.5	38	62
Methyl lactate	99	80	20
1,2-Ethanediol diacetate	99.7	84.6	15.4
Ethyl nitrate	74.35	22	78
Propyl nitrate	84.8	20	80
Isobutyl nitrate	89.0	25	75
Methyl sulfate	98.6	73	27
Ethers			
Ethyl vinyl ether	34.6	1.5	98.5
Diethyl ether	34.2	1.3	98.7
Ethyl propyl ether	59.5	4	96
Diisopropyl ether	62.2	4.5	95.5
Butyl ethyl ether	76.6	11.9	88.1
Diisobutyl ether	88.6	23	77
Dibutyl ether	92.9	33	67
Diisopentyl ether	97.4	54	46
1,1-Diethoxyethane	82.6	14.5	85.5
Diphenyl ether	99.33	96.75	3.25
Methoxybenzene	95.5	40.5	59.5
Hydrocarbons			
Pentane	34.6	1.4	98.6
Hexane	61.6	5.6	94.4
Heptane	79.2	12.9	87.1
2,2,4-Trimethylpentane	78.8	11.1	88.9